



MLA 8th edition Referencing Guide

BOOKS

1. Book, one Author

Last name, First name of Author. *Title of book*. Name of Publisher, Year Published.

Kurbanoğlu, S. Serap. *Kaynak Gösterme El Kitabı*. ÜNAK Derneği, 2004.

In-text Citation:

(Kurbanoğlu 82)

2. Book, two or three Authors

Last name, First name of the first Author, and First name, Last name of the second Author.

Title of book. Name of Publisher, Year Published.

Özdemir, Emin ve Adnan Binyazar. *Yazmak Sanatı Kompozisyon*. Varlık, 1971.

In-text Citation:

(Özdemir and Binyazar 82-84)

3. Book, More than three Authors

Last name, First name of the first Author, et.al. *Title of book*. Name of Publisher, Year Published.

Bilge, Suat, et.al. *Olaylarla Türk Dış Politikası*. Ankara Üniversitesi, 1969.

In-text Citation:

(Bilge, et.al. 82)

4. Book, no Author

Title of book. Name of Publisher, Year published

Türkiye'nin Çevre Sorunları. Türkiye Çevre Vakfı, 2003.

In-text Citation

(*Türkiye'nin...* 52) or (*Türkiye'nin Çevre Sorunları* 52)

EDITED BOOKS

5. Book, one editör

Last name, First name of editor, ed. *Title of book.* Name of Publisher, Year published.

Oran, Baskın, ed. *Türk Dış Politikası.* İletişim Yayınları, 2003.

In-text Citation

(Oran 82)

6. Book, two or three editors

Last name, First name of the first editor and First name, last name of the second editor. editors.
Title of book. Name of Publisher. Year Published.

Candır, Murat ve Ertunç Türkcü, ed. *Türkiye'de Sanayi.* Bordo, 1975.

In-text Citation

(Candır and Türkcü 62)

7. Book, more than three editors

Last name, First name of the first editor, et.al. editors. *Title of book*. Name of Publisher, Year Published.

Dufkin, Michael, et.al. ed. *Türler*. Sosyal Yayınları, 1990.

In-text Citation

(Dufkin ve diğerleri 26)

8. A Book Published in a second or subsequent Edition

Last name, First name of the Author. *Title of book*. A second or other edition. Name of Publisher, Year Published.

Akın, Sunay. *Kaza Süsü*. 7th. ed. Çınar Yayınları, 2000.

In-text Citation

(Akın 82)

9. Translated Works

Last name, First name of Author. *Title of book*. First name, Last name of translator. Publisher, Year Published.

Bloomberg, Marty. *Kütüphane Teknisyenleri İçin Teknik Hizmetlere Giriş*. translated by Nilüfer Tuncer. TKD, 1989.

In-text Citation

(Bloomberg 82)

10. Multivolume books

Last name, First name of Author. *Title of book*. Volume. Name of Publisher, Year published.

Soysal, Özer. *Türk Kütüphaneciliği*. 6 vol. Kütüphaneler Genel Müdürlüğü, 1999.

In-text Citation

(Özer 2)

11. Work in anthology

Last name, First name of Author . "Title of article". Title of Anthology. First name, Last name of editor. Name of Publisher, Year Published. Page numbers of an article.

Karay, Refik Halit. "Sarı bal". *Tanzimat'tan Günümüze Türk Hikaye Antolojisi*. Yaşar Nabi Nayır ve Konur Ertop. Varlık Yayınları, 1982. pp.81-89.

In-text Citation

(Karay 82)

12. An article or entry in a reference resources

If the article or entry is unsigned give the title first

"Title of article". *Title of reference book*. Volume.Name of Publisher, Year Published.

"Panflüt". *Ana Britannica Ansiklopedisi*. 3. vol. Ana Yayıncılık, 1989. pp.65-66

In-text Citation

("Panflüt" 82)

Article with Author known

Last name, First name of Author. "Title of article".*Title of reference book* .Volume. Name of Publisher, Year Published.

Ersoy, Osman. "Kağıt ve Kağıtcılık". *Türk Ansiklopedisi*. 21.vol. MEB Yayınları, 1973. pp.22-24

In-text Citation

(Ersoy 82)

ARTICLES IN SCHOLARLY JOURNALS, MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS

1. An article in a scholarly journal

Last Name, First Name of Author. "Title of article." *Title of Periodical*. Volume, issue (Date of issue) : page numbers.

Ersoy, Osman. "Eğitimde Kütüphane." *Türk Kütüphaneciliği*. vol. 8, no. 2, January 1994, pp.91-94.

In-text Citation

(Ersoy 93)

2. An article in a magazine

Last Name, First Name of Author. "Title of article" *Title of Periodical*. Date of issue: page numbers.

Erkun, Rıza Cem. "Basılı Yayıncılığın Muhtemel Geleceği: Elektronik Yayıncılık." *PC Magazin* 12 Mart 1995, s. 58-68.

In-text Citation

(Erkun 59)

3. An article in a newspaper

Last name, First name of Author. "Title of article" *Title of newspaper*. Day Month Year of Article: Page numbers.

İlter, Süleyman. "Caretaların Kumsalında Sular" *Hürriyet*. 20 December 2006: pp. 7.

In-text Citation

(İlter 7)

4. An article in a newspaper (no Author given)

"Title of article". *Title of newspaper*. Day month Year of Article, page.

"Otomotivde Liderler Değişiyor". *Cumhuriyet*. 9 January 2007, pp. 7.

In-text Citation

("Otomotivde Liderler Değişiyor" 7)

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

1. Published conference proceedings

Last Name, First Name of Author. "Conference Paper Title" *Conference Title that Includes Conference Date and Location*, edited by Conference Editor(s), Publisher, Date of Publication.

Keserođlu, Hasan. "Küreselleşme mi? Yerel Kalış mı? Kütüphanecilik Ahlakı Açısından Bir İrdeleme" *21. Yüzyıla Girerken Enformasyon Olgusu :Ulusal Sempozyum Bildirileri 19-20 Nisan 2001 Hatay*. Yay. Haz. Tülay Fenerci ve Oya Gürdal. Türk Kütüphaneciler Derneđi, 2001. s.131-141

In-text Citation

(Keserođlu 140)

ONLINE RESOURCES

1. Web

1. Web have an Author, editor or compiler's name
2. Title of the work (quotation marks)
3. Title of the overall web site (italic)
4. Publisher
5. Date of publication (day, month and year as available); if nothing is available, use n.d.
6. URL
7. Date of access (day, month and year)

"Covid-19 Nedir?". *TC Sağlık Bakanlığı*. 20 Temmuz 2020. <https://covid19.saglik.gov.tr/TR-66300/covid-19-nedir-.html>. Accessed 15 December 2020.

In-text Citation

("Covid-19 Nedir?")

2. Online Book

Last name, First name of Author. *Title of book*. Name of Publisher, Year Published. *Title of site*,
URL addresses. Date of access (day month and year)

Bahar, Halil İbrahim. *Sosyoloji*. Usak Yayınları, 2009. *Google Kitaplar*.
<https://books.google.com.tr/books?id=kTydjEoxmgoC&printsec=frontcover&hl=tr#v=onepage&q&f=false>. Accessed 15 Kasım 2020.

In-text Citation

(Bahar 175)

3. Journal article from website

Last Name , First Name of Author. "Title of article." *Title of Periodical*. Volume, issue (Date of
issue) : page numbers. URL addresses. Date of accesses (day month and year)

Clawson, Patrick. "Could Sanctions Work against Tehran?". *Middle East Quarterly*. vol.14,
no.1, Winter 2007, pp.13-20. <https://www.meforum.org/1068/could-sanctions-work-against-tehran>. Accessed 15 Aralık 2020.

In-text Citation

(Clawson 14)

4. Journal article from an online database with DOI (Digital Object Identifier)

Last Name , First Name of Author. "Title of article." *Title of Periodical*. Volume, issue (Date of
issue) : page numbers. *Database name* , doi: doi number.

Dökmen, Üstün. "Farklı Tür Geri bildirimlerin (Feedback) Öğrenmeye Etkisi". *Ankara University
Journal of Faculty of Educational Sciences (JFES)*, c.15, n.2, 6 Eylül 2019, s. 71-79.
DergiPark Akademik, doi:10.1501/Egifak_0000000893

In-text Citation

(Dökmen 72)

5. Articles Without DOI (Digital Object Identifier) Number from an online Database

Last Name , First Name of Author. "Title of article." *Title of Periodical*. Volume, issue (Date of issue) : page numbers. *Database name* , URL.

Louch, Michelle E., and Michael Pry. "Ethics and Data Manipulation." *Information Systems Education Journal*, vol. 18, no. 2, Apr. 2020, pp. 4–13. *EBSCOhost*, search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=EJ1258246&site=ehost-live.

In-text Citation

(Louch 5)

6. An article in a newspaper from Web

Last name, First name of Author. "Title of article". *Title of Newspaper*. Day Month Year of article.URL.Date of accesses.

Hızlan, Doğan. "Beşiktaş'ta dünya fotoğrafı" *Hürriyet*. 14 Kasım 2014.
<https://www.hurriyet.com.tr/yazarlar/dogan-hizlan/besiktas-ta-dunya-fotografi-27575038>.
Accessed 25 Kasım 2020.

In-text Citation

(Hızlan)

7. Newspaper Artical from an online Database

Last Name, First name of Author."Title of Article". *Name of Newspaper*. *Database Name*.URL.
Date of accessed.

Christopher Elliott and USA TODAY. "Be Proactive When Weather Delays Your Flight."
USAToday. *EBSCOhost*, search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nfh&AN=J0E052256425818&site=ehost-live. Accessed 15 Dec. 2020.

In-text Citation

(Christopher)

8. Google Maps

"Eyüboğlu Eğitim Kurumları" Map. *Google Maps*.

<https://www.google.com.tr/maps/place/Ey%C3%BCbo%C4%9Flu+E%C4%9Fitim+Kurumlar%C4%B1/@41.0173015,29.0854507,17z/data=!3m1!4b1!4m5!3m4!1s0x14cac8612d943c91:0xd061cf8ffff42366!8m2!3d41.0172975!4d29.0876394>

Accessed 19 Nov.2011

In-text Citation

("Eyüboğlu Eğitim Kurumları")

9. Online Video (Youtube, Vimeo vs.)

"Eyüboğlu Eğitim Kurumları Tanıtım Filmi". *YouTube*, uploaded by ebitek, 5 Ocak 2007.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qVjDgMe0bfo>. Accessed 15 Aralık 2020.

In-text Citation

("Eyüboğlu Eğitim Kurumları Tanıtım Filmi")

10. Blogs

Pogue, David. "Some E-Books Are More Equal Than Others". *Pogue's Posts: the Latest in Technology from David Pogue*. The New York Times, 17 July 2009.

<https://pogue.blogs.nytimes.com/2009/07/17/some-e-books-are-more-equal-than-others/> Accessed 24 July 2009

In-text Citation

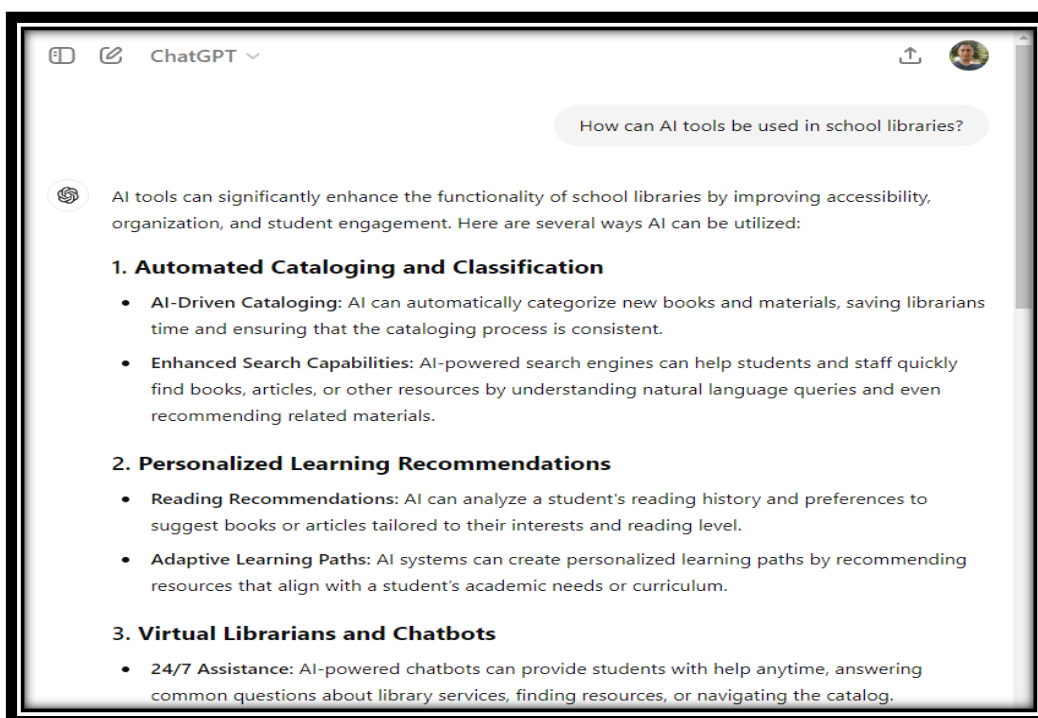
(Pogue)

11. Artificial Intelligence / AI

For MLA's Artificial Intelligence / AI citation suggestions [click here](#)

ChatGPT Example:

Prompt: How can AI tools be used in school libraries?



Citation:

"How can AI tools be used in school libraries?" prompt. *ChatGPT*, OpenAI, 17 Aug. 2024.
<https://chatgpt.com>.

In-text Citation

("How can AI tools be used in school libraries?")

Other Types of Sources

1. An Interview

Last name, First name of person who was interviewed. Type of interview (personal, telephone, email, etc..). By Interviewer First Name Last Name. Interview Date (Day, Month, year)

Ersoy, Osman. Personal interview. By Ali Tatar, 22 Temmuz 2003.

In-text Citation

(Ersoy)

2. A Brochure

See Book resources

3. Thesis and Dissertations

Last name, First Name of Author "Title of thesis".Type of the thesis (MA, PhD). The Name of Institution, Date.

Çark, Murat. *Teknoparklar ve Üniversite Kütüphaneleri*. Thesis. Ankara Üniversitesi, 2003.

In-text Citation

(Çark 22)

4. E-Mail

Last name, First name of the Author. "Title of message". Recipient. Date.

Martin, Alan. "Information Literacy."received by Serap Kurbanoglu. 14 Nisan 2003.

In-text Citation

(Martin)

5. Movies (DVD)

Title of Movie. Name of Director, Performers Names, Production Company, Year Release. DVD.

Dial M for Murder. directed by Alfred Hitchcock, performances Grace Kelly, Ray Milland and Robert Cummings, Warner Home Video, 1954. DVD.

In-text Citation

(*Dial M for Murder* 00:26:00-00:28:10)

6. Movies (Netflix, Amazon Prime, Hulu, etc.)

Title of Movie. Contributor(s). Publisher/Production Company, Year of Release. *Name of Streaming Service.* URL

Coraline. Directed by Henry Selick, screenplay by Henry Selick and Neil Gaiman, Laika, Netflix, <https://www.netflix.com/title/70105599>.

In-text Citation

(*Coraline* 00:24:00-00:26:10)

7. Paintings, sculptures, photographs

7.1 Paintings, sculptures, photographs from the web

Artist's last name, first name. *Title of artwork.* Year. Museum/Institution, Location. *Title of Web.* URL. Date of Access.

Matisse, Henri. *Youn Sailor II.* The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York. *The Met 150.* <https://www.metmuseum.org/art/collection/search/489994>. Accessed 15.12.2020.

In-text Citation

(*Matisse*)

If the above information is not available for images taken from the web, follow this procedure ;

"Title of Image (If an image is untitled, create a brief, descriptive title)". Digital Image.
Title of Web. Date. URL. Date of Accessed.

"Beyin Fırtınası Nedir?". Digital image. *Dijital Ajanslar*. 28 Ekim 2014.
<https://www.dijitalajanslar.com/beyin-firtinasi-nedir-ve-nasil-yapilir/>

In-text Citation

("Beyin Fırtınası Nedir?")

7.2 Images from Social Media (Twitter, Pinterest, Instagram etc.)

Artist's last name, first name. "Title of Image (If an image is untitled, create a brief, descriptive title)". *Social Media Platform (Twitter, Pinterest, Instagram vs.)*. Fotoğrafın Yayınlandığı Tarih. URL. Date of Accessed.

araguler. "Karaköy 1957". *Instagram*. 24 Eylül 2016.
<https://www.instagram.com/p/BKvevr1BVuI/> Accessed 15.12.2020

In-text Citation

(araguler)

7.3 Paintings, sculptures, photographs from a print source

Artist's last name, first name. *Title of artwork*. Year. Museum/Institution, Location. *Title of Book*. Author, Editor etc. Publisher, Date. Page Number.

Van Gogh, Vincent. *Meşe ağacı ile kayalar*. 1888. Museum of Fine Arts, Houston. *Van Gogh*. Michael Howard, Türkiye İş Bankası Yayınları, 2013. p.177.

In-text Citation

(Van Gogh 177)

8. Tables, figures and graphs

A bibliography is written after the phrase "Source:" is written under the table or graph in the text.

Source: Last Name, First Name of Author., *Name of Source*. Publisher, Date of Publication; page or table number.

Source: Paul Kennedy, *Büyük Güçlerin Yükseliş ve Çöküşleri*. Türkiye İş Bankası Yayınları, 1996. ; p. 237.

In-text Citation

(Paul 237)

Tables, figures and graphs from the web

Source: Snyder, Thomas and Sally Dillow. *Digest of Education Statistics 2011*. U.S. Department of Education, 2012. <https://nces.ed.gov/pubs2012/2012001.pdf>. Table 7

In-text Citation

(Synder 23)

9. Music Platform (e.g. Spotify)

Performer's Last Name, First Name. "Title of the song." *Title of the Album*, Publisher, Date, Music platform, URL Adresi.

Rae Morris. "Skin". *Cold*, Atlantic Records, 2014, *Spotify*, open [.spotify.com/track/00PES3Tw5r86offudK8gxi](https://open.spotify.com/track/00PES3Tw5r86offudK8gxi)

In-text Citation

(Rae)

10. Song Lyrics - From the Web

Performer's Last Name, First Name. "Title of the song." *Title of the Album*, Publisher, Date, Music platform, URL.

Beyonce. Song lyrics. "Bigger". *Lion King*, 2019, [tps://www.beyonce.com/album/thegift/lyrics/](https://www.beyonce.com/album/thegift/lyrics/)

In-text Citation

(Beyonce)

REFERENCES

MLA Handbook. 8. ed. The Modern Language Association of America, 2016.

MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers. 7.ed. The Modern Language Association of America, 2009.

Gibaldi, Joseph. *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*. 6.ed. The Modern Language Association of America, 2003.

Kurbanoğlu, S. Serap. *Kaynak Gösterme El Kitabı*. Üniversite ve Araştırma Kütüphanecileri Derneği, 2004. .

"MLA Style Cite Source". *Trinity College Library*. Web.18. Nov. 2014.